

Tobacco Use

CIGARETTE SMOKING

Definition: Respondents who report having smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and now smoke every day or smoke some days.

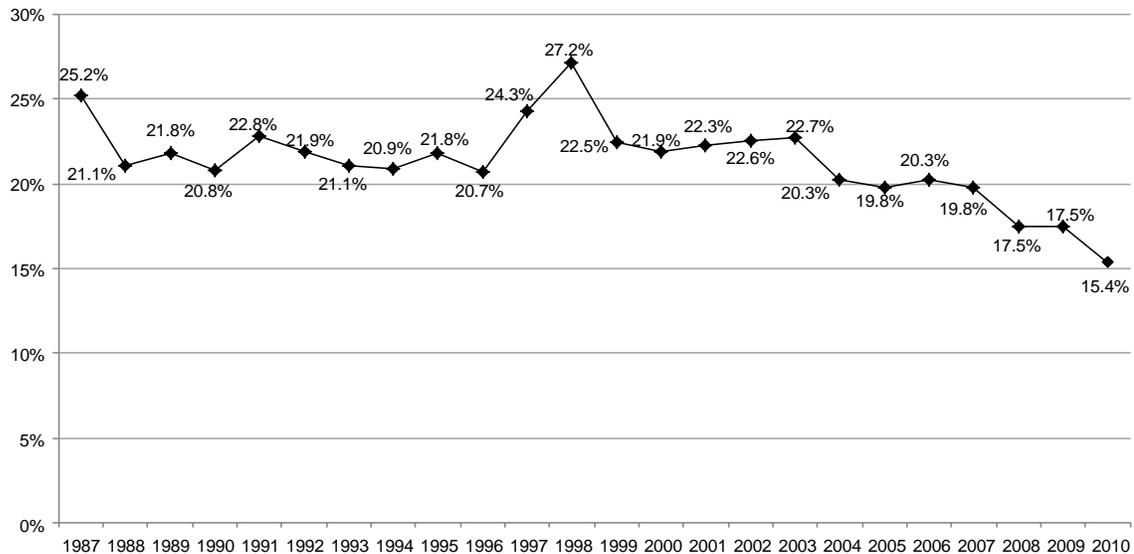
Prevalence of Current Cigarette Smoking

- South Dakota 19%

South Dakota Department of Health Strategic Plan

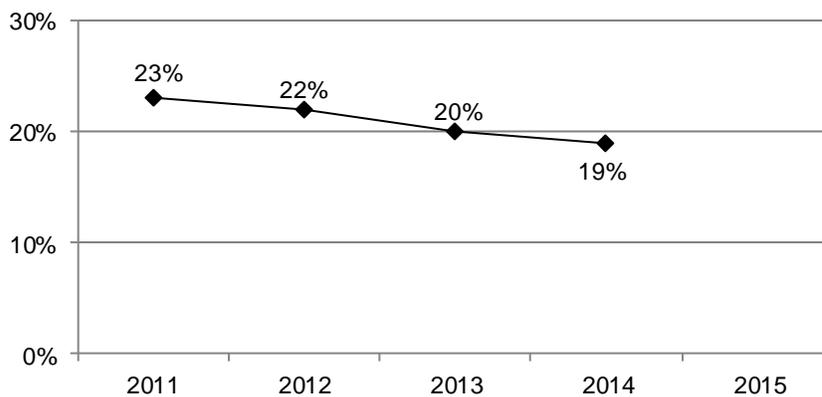
Reduce the percent of adults who smoke cigarettes to 14.5 percent by 2020.

Figure 9
Percent of Respondents Who Currently Smoke Cigarettes, 1987-2010



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 1987-2010

Figure 10
Percent of Respondents Who Currently Smoke Cigarettes, 2011-2014



Note: Beginning in 2011, the CDC began using a different methodology to weight the data, therefore current data estimates cannot be compared to previous years.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

**Table 8
Respondents Who Currently Smoke Cigarettes, 2011-2014**

		2011-2014	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total		21%	23%	22%	20%	19%
Gender	Male	22%	24%	25%	20%	19%
	Female	20%	22%	19%	19%	18%
Age	18-24	27%	*	*	*	*
	25-34	29%	*	*	*	*
	35-44	22%	*	*	*	*
	45-54	23%	*	*	*	*
	55-64	18%	19%	20%	*	18%
	65-74	13%	*	*	*	*
	75+	5%	*	*	*	*
Race	White	18%	21%	19%	17%	17%
	American Indian	46%	*	*	*	*
Ethnicity	Hispanic	20%	*	*	*	*
	Non-Hispanic	21%	23%	22%	20%	19%
Household Income	Less than \$25,000	33%	32%	36%	*	32%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	22%	25%	24%	20%	19%
	\$50,000+	13%	14%	14%	12%	12%
Education	Less than High School, G.E.D.	33%	*	*	*	*
	High School, G.E.D.	26%	28%	29%	23%	23%
	Some Post-High School	20%	24%	20%	19%	18%
	College Graduate	9%	10%	10%	9%	6%
Employment Status	Employed for Wages	22%	24%	24%	20%	20%
	Self-employed	16%	*	*	*	*
	Unemployed	50%	*	*	*	*
	Homemaker	20%	*	*	*	*
	Student	14%	*	*	*	*
	Retired	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%
	Unable to Work	43%	*	*	*	*
Marital Status	Married/Unmarried Couple	16%	18%	17%	15%	14%
	Divorced/Separated	37%	*	*	*	*
	Widowed	14%	*	*	*	*
	Never Married	28%	*	*	*	*
Home Ownership Status	Own Home	16%	18%	17%	14%	16%
	Rent Home	33%	37%	36%	*	25%
Children Status	Children in Household (Ages 18-44)	26%	29%	26%	*	*
	No Children in Household (Ages 18-44)	27%	*	*	*	*
Phone Status	Landline	17%	21%	17%	12%	15%
	Cell Phone	27%	*	30%	27%	22%
Pregnancy Status	Pregnant (Ages 18-44)	15%	*	*	*	*
	Not Pregnant (Ages 18-44)	27%	31%	*	*	*
County	Minnehaha	20%	*	*	*	*
	Pennington	23%	*	*	*	*
	Lincoln	17%	*	*	*	*
	Brown	22%	*	*	*	*
	Brookings	18%	*	*	*	*
	Codington	24%	*	*	*	*
	Meade	18%	*	*	*	*
	Lawrence	22%	*	*	*	*

Note: *Results based on small sample sizes have been suppressed.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

In 2013-2014, 56 percent of respondents tried to stop smoking for one day or longer because they were trying to quit smoking as shown below in Table 9.

Table 9 Respondents Who Tried to Stop Smoking, Within the Past 12 Months, for One Day or Longer Because They Were Trying to Quit Smoking, 2011-2014		
Survey Year	# of Respondents	Percent
2013-2014	2,364	56%
2012-2013	2,638	55%
2011-2012	2,909	56%

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

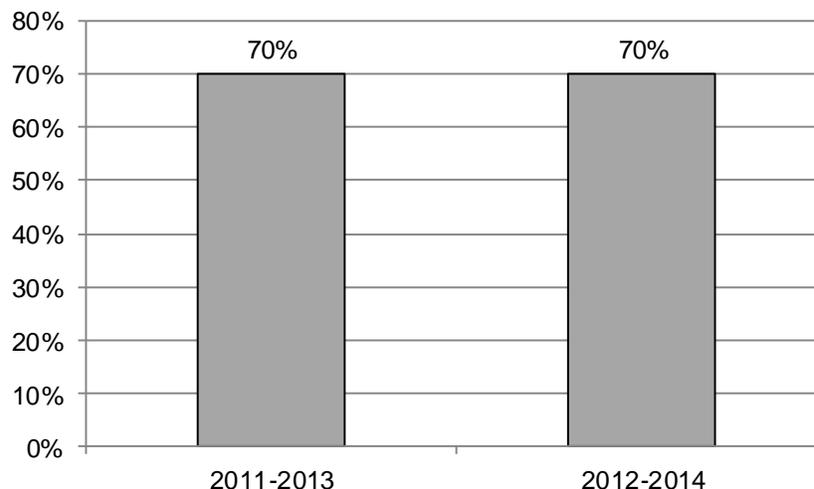
Table 10, below, shows the percent of current cigarette smokers for 2011-2014 by the type of health insurance they have. Those with Indian Health Service coverage had the highest percent of current smokers with 50 percent. This was followed by Medicaid or medical assistance with 48 percent and Medicare with 37 percent.

Table 10 Percent of Current Cigarette Smoking by Type of Health Insurance, Ages 18-64, 2011-2014	
Type of Health Insurance	2011-2014
The Indian Health Service	50%
Medicaid or Medical Assistance	48%
Medicare	37%
The Military, CHAMPUS, TriCare, or the VA	28%
Employer Based Coverage	17%
Private Health Insurance Plan	12%
None	44%

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

Figure 11, below, shows the percent of respondents who have been advised to quit smoking in the past 12 months by a health professional. In 2012-2014, 70 percent of respondents said they have been advised to quit smoking by a health professional.

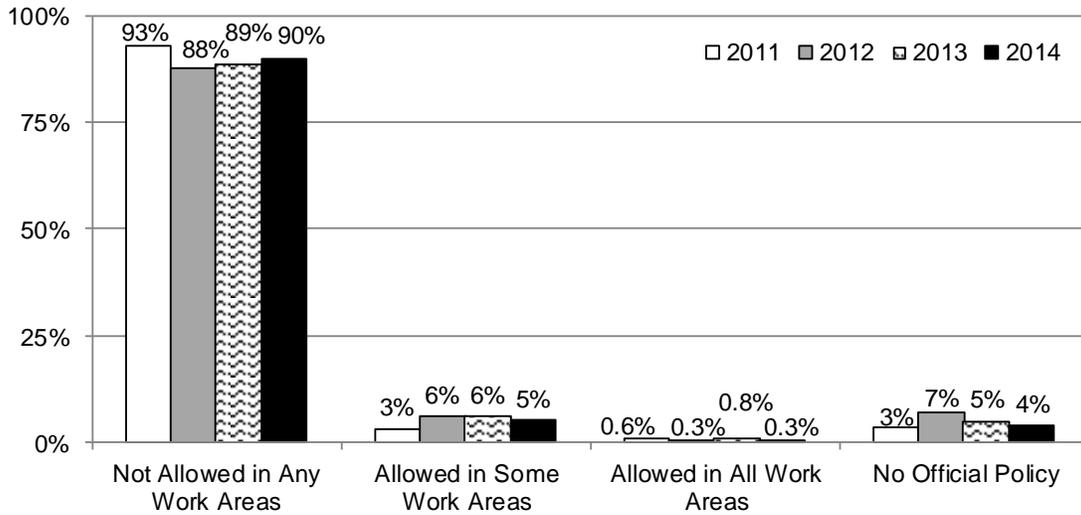
Figure 11
Percent of Respondents Who Have Been Advised by a Doctor, Nurse, or Other Health Professional to Quit Smoking in the Past 12 Months, 2011-2014



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

Figure 12, below, shows the respondents' place of work official smoking policy for work areas. The majority of respondents for all four years stated that smoking was not allowed in any work areas.

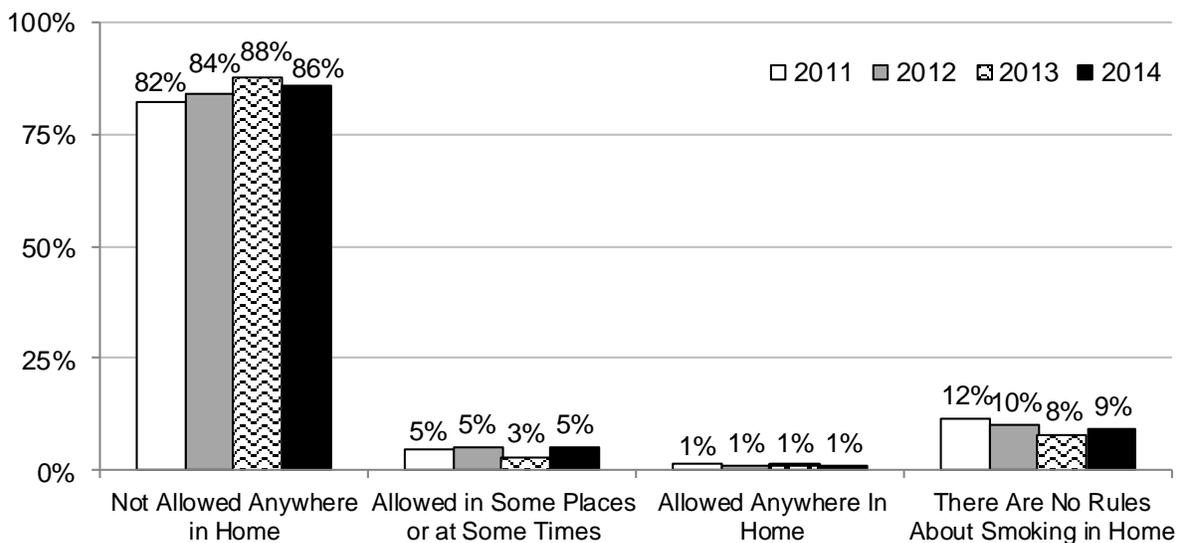
Figure 12
Respondents' Place of Work Smoking Policy, 2011-2014



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

Figure 13, below, shows the respondents' rules about smoking inside their homes. The majority of respondents for all four years stated that smoking was not allowed anywhere in their homes.

Figure 13
Respondents' Rules About Smoking Inside the Home, 2011-2014



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

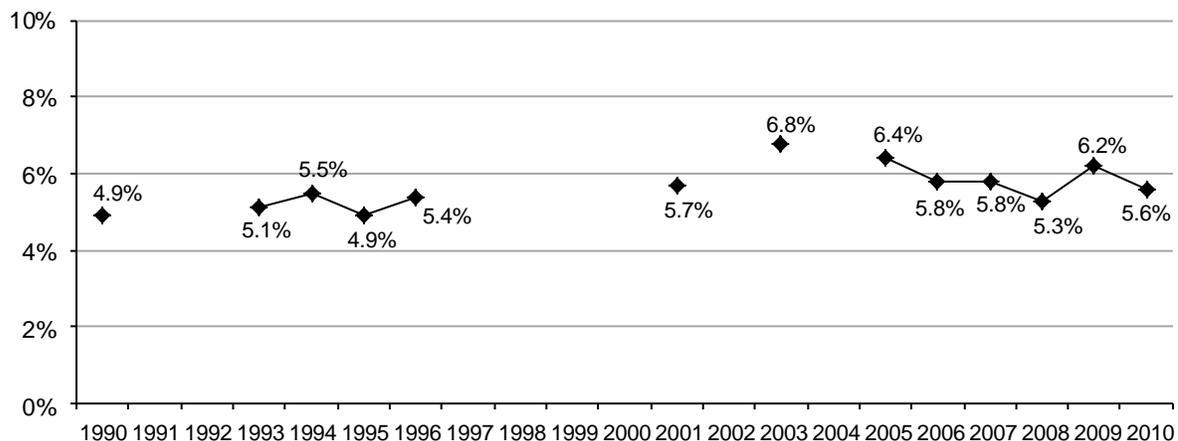
SMOKELESS TOBACCO

Definition: Respondents who report that they use chewing tobacco or snuff every day or some days.

Prevalence of Smokeless Tobacco

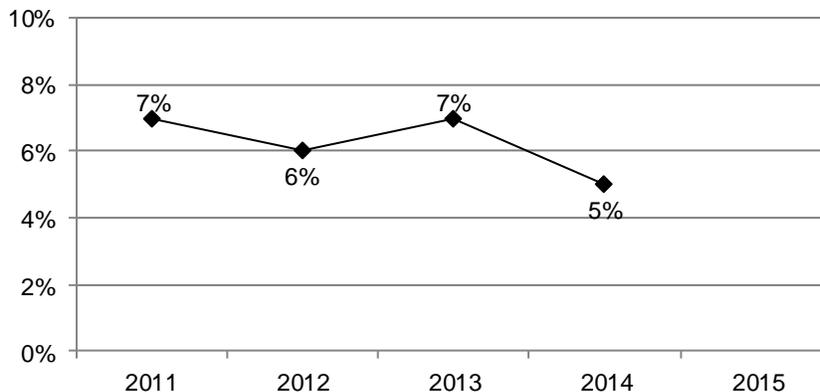
- South Dakota 5%

Figure 14
Percent of Respondents Who Use Smokeless Tobacco, 1990, 1993-1996, 2001, 2003, and 2005-2010



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 1990, 1993-1996, 2001, 2003, and 2005-2010

Figure 15
Percent of Respondents Who Use Smokeless Tobacco, 2011-2014



Note: Beginning in 2011, the CDC began using a different methodology to weight the data, therefore current data estimates cannot be compared to previous years.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

Table 11
Respondents Who Use Smokeless Tobacco, 2011-2014

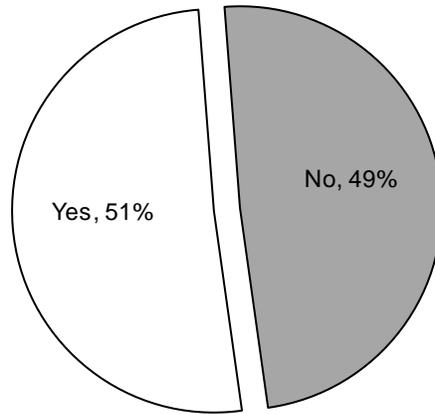
		2011-2014	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total		6%	7%	6%	7%	5%
Gender	Male	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%
	Female	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Age	18-24	9%	*	*	*	*
	25-34	10%	*	*	*	*
	35-44	9%	*	*	*	*
	45-54	5%	*	*	*	*
	55-64	4%	3%	2%	*	4%
	65-74	3%	*	*	*	*
	75+	1%	*	*	*	*
Race	White	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%
	American Indian	9%	*	*	*	*
Ethnicity	Hispanic	5%	*	*	*	*
	Non-Hispanic	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$25,000	6%	7%	4%	*	4%
	\$25,000-\$49,999	6%	7%	8%	6%	4%
	\$50,000+	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Education	Less than High School, G.E.D.	8%	*	*	*	*
	High School, G.E.D.	7%	7%	7%	8%	6%
	Some Post-High School	7%	8%	6%	7%	6%
	College Graduate	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%
Employment Status	Employed for Wages	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%
	Self-employed	9%	*	*	*	*
	Unemployed	8%	*	*	*	*
	Homemaker	1%	*	*	*	*
	Student	6%	*	*	*	*
	Retired	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Unable to Work	4%	*	*	*	*
Marital Status	Married/Unmarried Couple	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Divorced/Separated	8%	*	*	*	*
	Widowed	1%	*	*	*	*
	Never Married	9%	*	*	*	*
Home Ownership Status	Own Home	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
	Rent Home	8%	9%	7%	*	7%
Children Status	Children in Household (Ages 18-44)	9%	8%	9%	*	*
	No Children in Household (Ages 18-44)	11%	*	*	*	*
Phone Status	Landline	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%
	Cell Phone	8%	*	10%	8%	7%
Pregnancy Status	Pregnant (Ages 18-44)	0.2%	*	*	*	*
	Not Pregnant (Ages 18-44)	2%	*	*	*	*
County	Minnehaha	5%	*	*	*	*
	Pennington	5%	*	*	*	*
	Lincoln	3%	*	*	*	*
	Brown	5%	*	*	*	*
	Brookings	5%	*	*	*	*
	Codington	7%	*	*	*	*
	Meade	9%	*	*	*	*
	Lawrence	6%	*	*	*	*

Note: *Results based on small sample sizes have been suppressed.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

Figure 16, on the following page, shows the percent of respondents whose doctor, nurse, or other health professional advised them to stop using smokeless tobacco. A little over half, 51 percent, of the respondents stated they were advised to quit using smokeless tobacco by a health professional.

Figure 16
Percent of Respondents Advised to Quit Using Smokeless Tobacco by a
Doctor, Nurse, or Other Health Professional, 2011-2014



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2011-2014

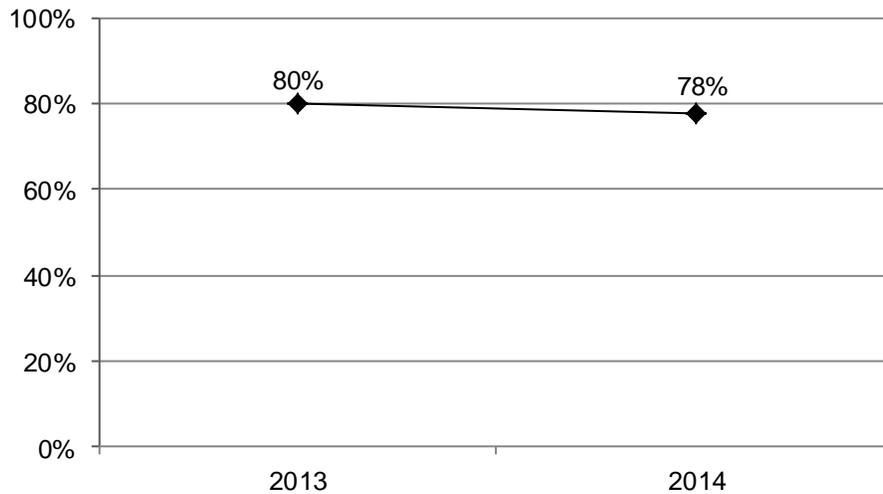
QUITLINE PROGRAM

Definition: Respondents who have heard of the South Dakota QuitLine program that offers free services designed to help a person quit tobacco.

Prevalence of Respondents Who Have Heard of QuitLine

- South Dakota 78%

Figure 17
Percent of Respondents Who Have Heard of the South Dakota *QuitLine* Program, 2013-2014



Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2013-2014

Table 12
Respondents Who Have Heard of the QuitLine Program, 2013-2014

		2013-2014	2013	2014
Total		79%	80%	78%
Gender	Male	76%	77%	75%
	Female	82%	82%	82%
Age	18-24	80%	*	*
	25-34	87%	*	*
	35-44	87%	*	*
	45-54	85%	*	*
	55-64	78%	*	*
	65-74	72%	*	*
	75+	50%	*	*
Race	White	81%	81%	80%
	American Indian	74%	*	*
Ethnicity	Hispanic	66%	*	*
	Non-Hispanic	79%	80%	79%
Household Income	Less than \$25,000	74%	*	*
	\$25,000-\$49,999	83%	82%	83%
	\$50,000+	84%	84%	84%
Education	Less than High School, G.E.D.	69%	*	*
	High School, G.E.D.	76%	76%	76%
	Some Post-High School	82%	83%	81%
	College Graduate	83%	84%	83%
Employment Status	Employed for Wages	86%	86%	85%
	Self-employed	76%	*	*
	Unemployed	74%	*	*
	Homemaker	82%	*	*
	Student	78%	*	*
	Retired	63%	65%	61%
	Unable to Work	76%	*	*
Marital Status	Married/Unmarried Couple	81%	81%	80%
	Divorced/Separated	82%	*	*
	Widowed	60%	*	*
	Never Married	79%	*	*
Home Ownership Status	Own Home	80%	80%	80%
	Rent Home	79%	*	*
Children Status	Children in Household (Ages 18-44)	87%	*	*
	No Children in Household (Ages 18-44)	82%	*	*
Phone Status	Landline	75%	75%	76%
	Cell Phone	83%	85%	81%
Pregnancy Status	Pregnant (Ages 18-44)	85%	*	*
	Not Pregnant (Ages 18-44)	88%	*	*
County	Minnehaha	82%	*	*
	Pennington	81%	*	*
	Lincoln	87%	*	*
	Brown	75%	*	*
	Brookings	82%	*	*
	Codington	81%	*	*
	Meade	83%	*	*
	Lawrence	79%	*	*

Note: *Results based on small sample sizes have been suppressed.

Source: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, South Dakota Department of Health, 2013-2014