

REDUCING RISING SYPHILIS RATES

doh.sd.gov/std/

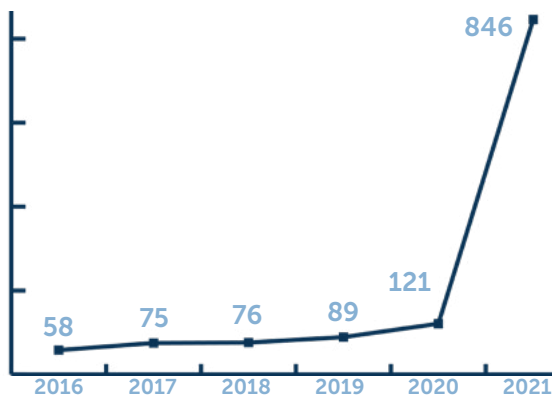


SD PREVALENCE

874 Adult Syphilis Cases in 2021.

This represents a **1050%** increase from the 5-year median.

2021 Provisional Data, as of 03.01.2022



COURSE OF INFECTION

Infection
No symptoms
(1-90 days)



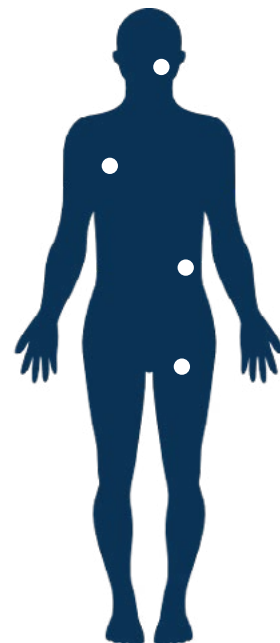
Primary Syphilis
Chancres at site of infection
(disappears after some weeks)



Secondary Syphilis
Disseminated rash
(after 1-6 months; lasts for 3 months)



Latent Syphilis
Serological proof of infection but no/minor signs and symptoms



Tertiary Syphilis
Benign gummas, cardiovascular, or neurosyphilis

RISK FACTORS

Pregnant Women



MSM



Multiple Sex Partners



HIV Infected



Unstable Housing



Incarceration



IDU & Substance Abuse



History of STI



Now Available 2021 Treatment Guidelines, with app available: <https://www.cdc.gov/std/treatment-guidelines/provider-resources.htm>
CDC's Sexually Transmitted Infections Treatment Guidelines, 2021 provides current evidence-based prevention, diagnostic and treatment recommendations that replace the 2015 guidance. The recommendations are intended to be a source for clinical guidance.

