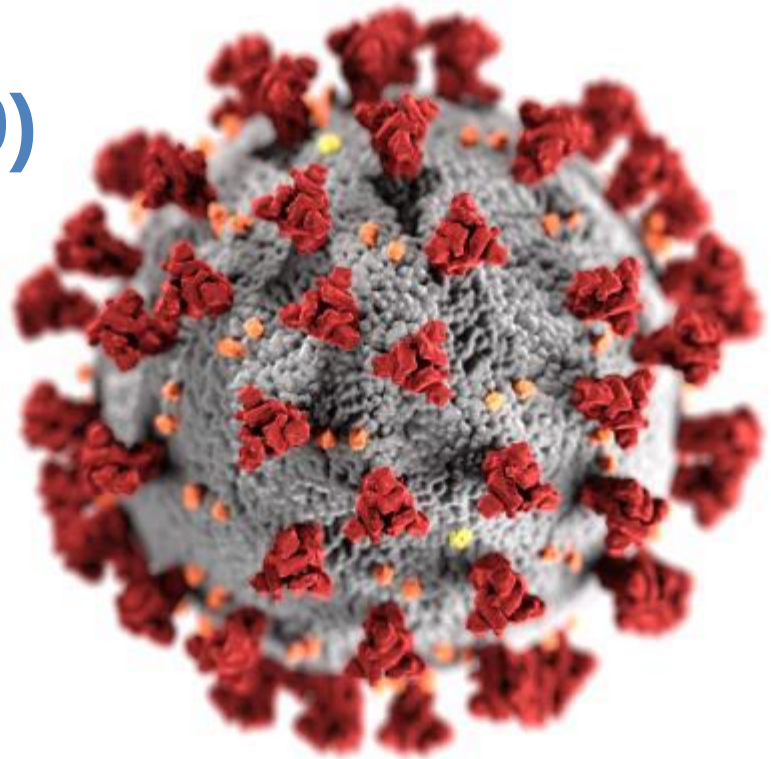
2019 Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19)

South Dakota Department of Health

March 26, 2020



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This is an **emerging, rapidly evolving situation.** Information in this presentation is current as of March 26, 2020. Please check the South Dakota Department of Health website for the most current information and guidance.

COVID.sd.gov

Agenda

- Situation Update
- Laboratory Guidance
- Infection Prevention
- Community Mitigation
- Supply Chain Management
- On-going Communications
- Q&A Session

Note: Slides and a recording of the presentations will be posted to the website following the webinar.

Coronavirus Situation (as of March 25, 2020)

- International
  - 413,467 confirmed cases
  - 18,433 deaths
- United States (50 states + DC)
  - 54,453 confirmed cases in U.S.
  - 737 deaths
  - Community transmission identified in all neighboring states
- South Dakota
  - 41 confirmed cases in South Dakota – 6 counties with community spread
  - 1 death
  - 13 recovered

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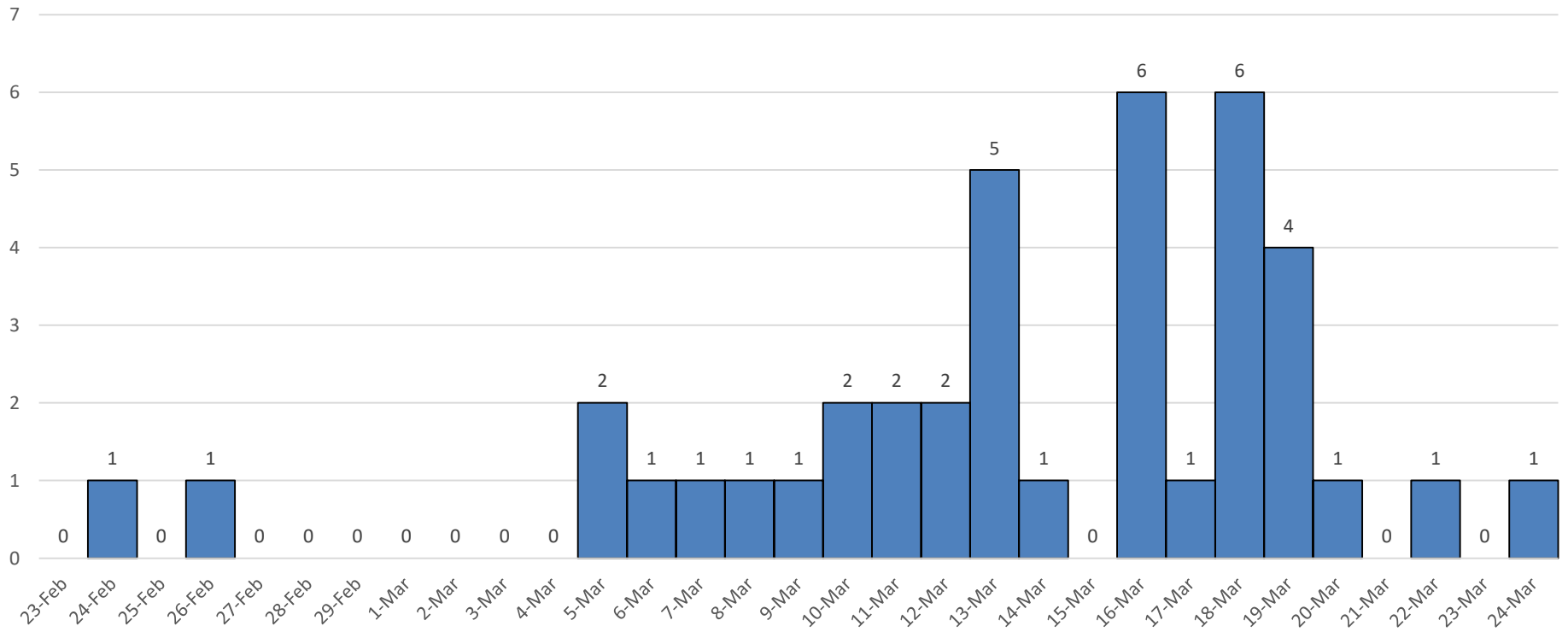
Epidemiologic “Epi” Curve of COVID-19 Cases, by Onset Date



As of March 25, 2020

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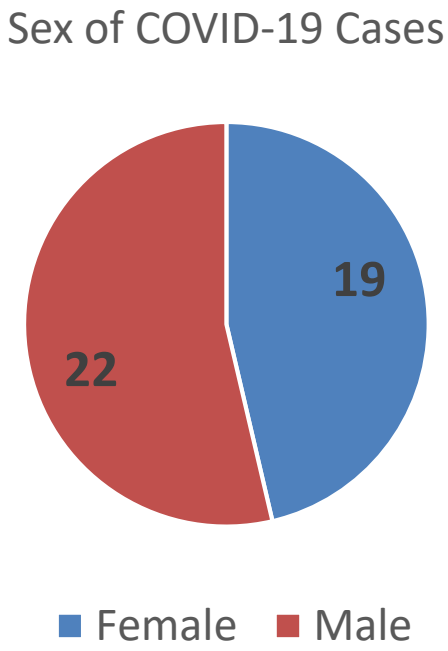
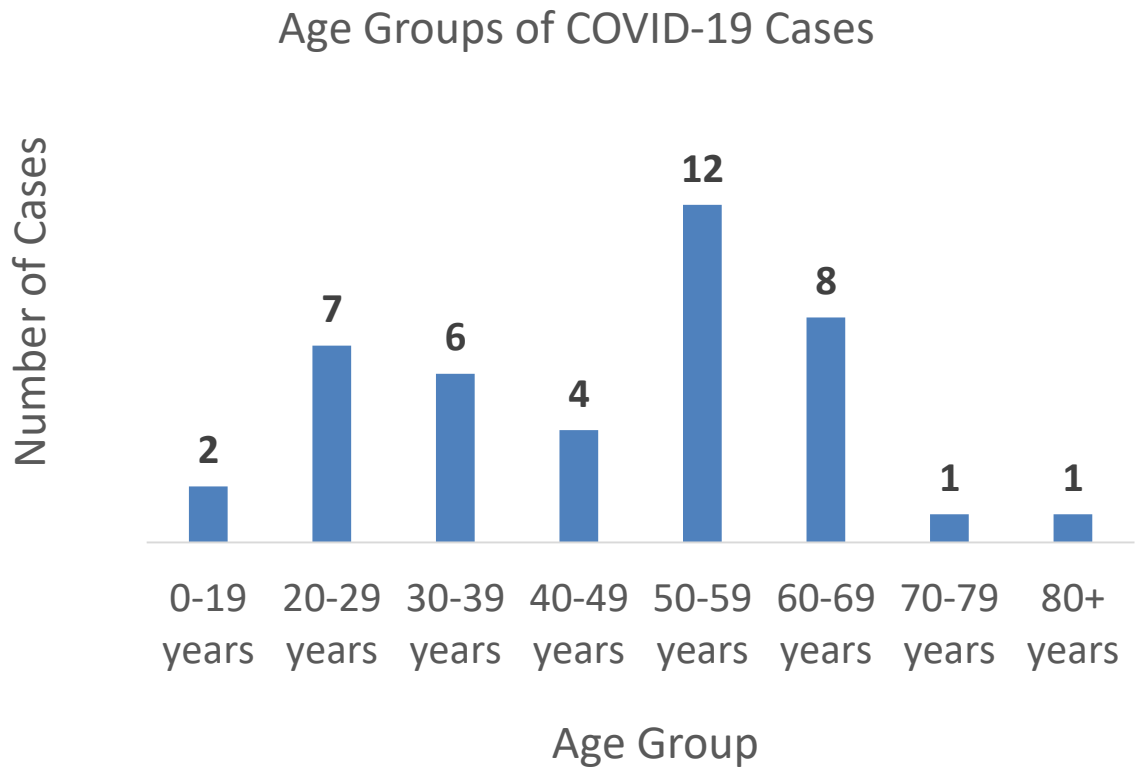
As of March 25, 2020

Demographics of COVID-19 Cases





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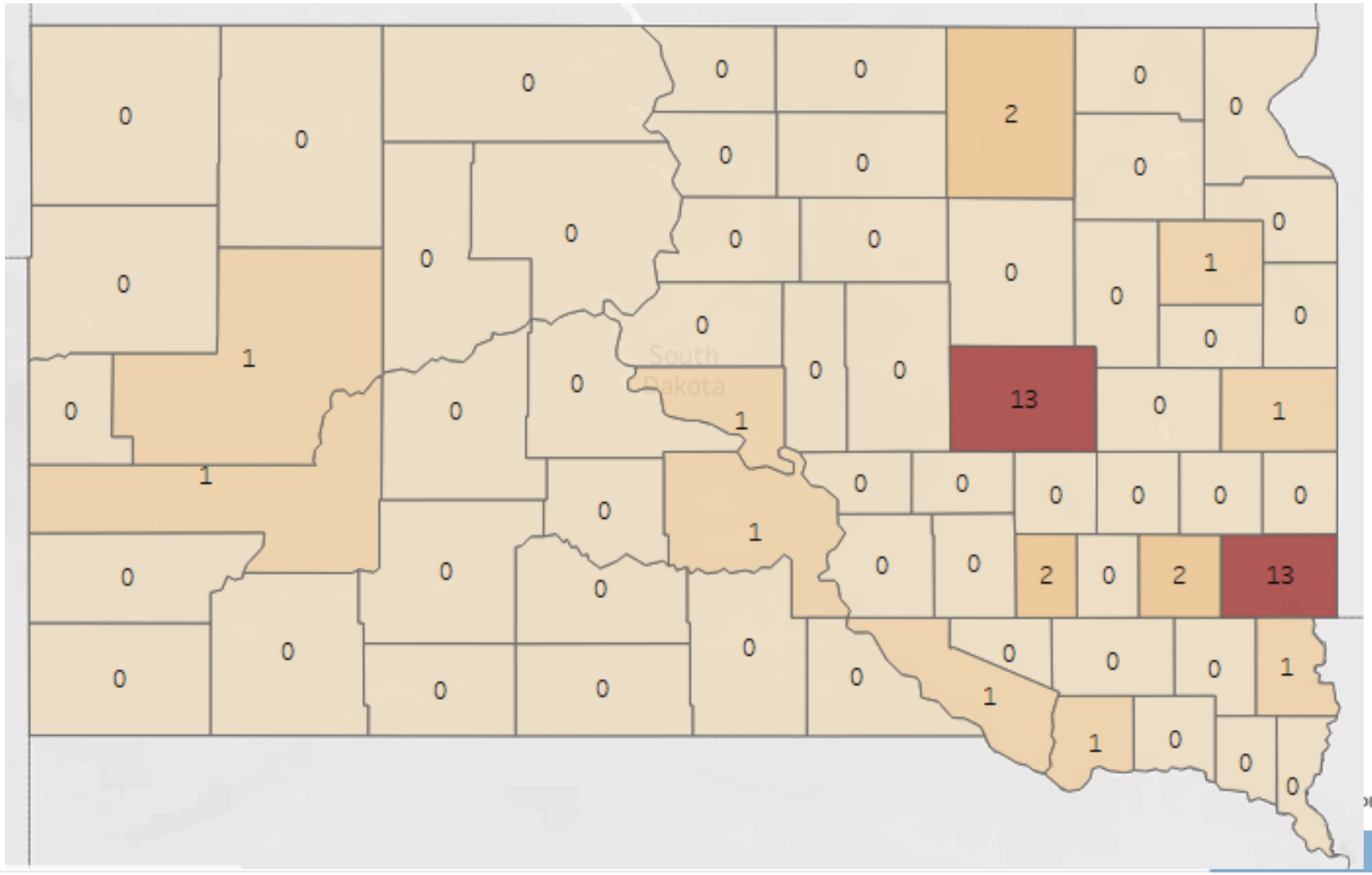
As of March 25, 2020

County of Residence of COVID-19 Cases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As of March 19, 2020

Individuals Prioritized for Testing at the SD Public Health Laboratory

Hospitalized patients

Healthcare providers

Living, or working in, institutional settings (e.g., long-term care facilities, assisted living centers, etc.)

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Laboratory Guidance

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Laboratory Testing Updates (3/26)

Priority Populations for SDPHL Testing:

- Hospitalized individuals
- Healthcare workers, first responders, and active military
- Individuals living in institutional settings

Specimen Collection:

- Flocked Swabs
- Viral Transport Media (aka. VTM, UTM, M4)
  - Waiting on CMS approval for use of sterile saline
- Sterile sputum cups
- Category B shipping supplies

Laboratory Testing Updates (3/26)

Recommended testing:

1. Facilities should screen PUIs for season agents like influenza and RSV
2. SARS-CoV-2 testing
    - Low and Medium Priority: clinical and/or commercial laboratories
    - High Priority: South Dakota Public Health Laboratory

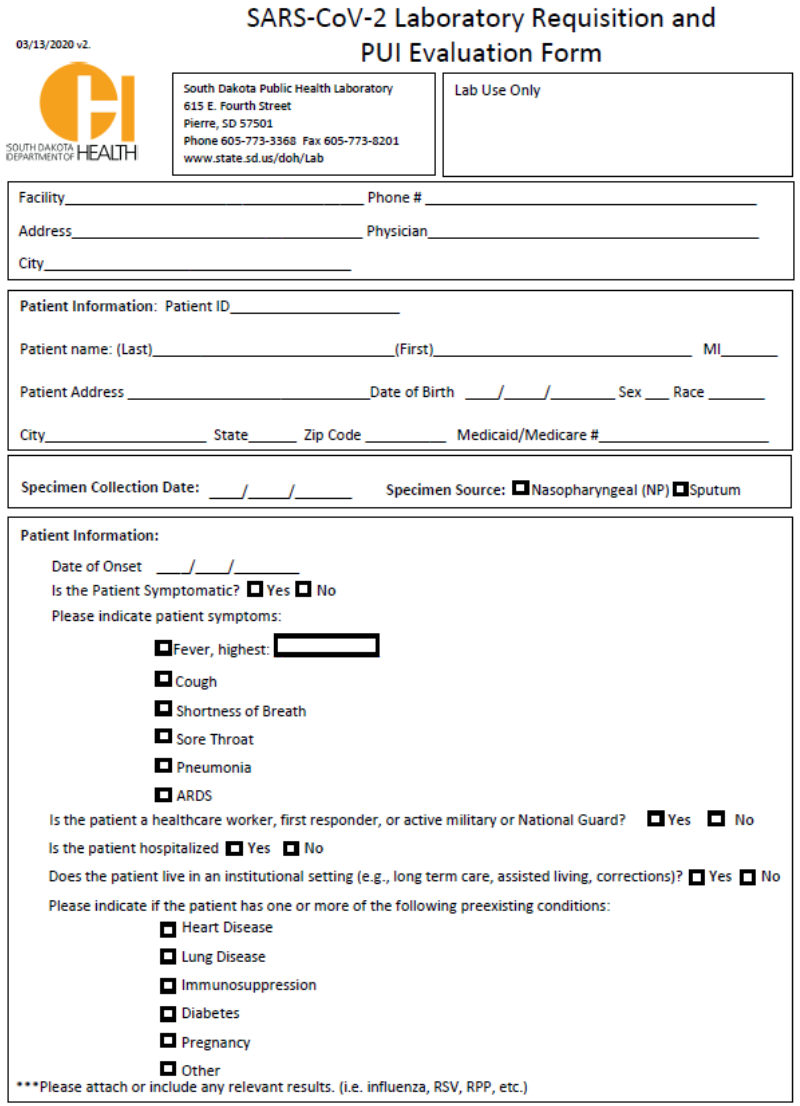
Testing offered by SDPHL

1. SARS-CoV-2 (CDC RT-PCR)
2. Respiratory Pathogen Panel offered as reflex
    - Only for severely ill hospitalized patients that are SARS-CoV-2 negative

Laboratory Testing Updates (3/26)

Packaging and Shipping

- High-priority specimens should be shipped to SDPHL:
  - As a Category B, Biological Substance
  - On ice pack(s)
  - With an accompanying specimen requisition
    - https://doh.sd.gov/Lab/assets/MedicalLabServicesForm.pdf
  - SDPHL courier service
    - 877-434-9366



03/13/2020 v2.

SARS-CoV-2 Laboratory Requisition and PUI Evaluation Form

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South Dakota Public Health Laboratory
615 E. Fourth Street
Pierre, SD 57501
Phone 605-773-3368 Fax 605-773-8201
www.state.sd.us/doh/Lab

Lab Use Only

Facility_____ Phone # _____
Address_____ Physician_____
City_____

Patient Information: Patient ID_____
Patient name: (Last)_____(First)_____ MI_____
Patient Address _____Date of Birth ____/____/_____ Sex ___ Race _____
City_____ State_____ Zip Code _____ Medicaid/Medicare #_____

Specimen Collection Date: ____/____/_____ **Specimen Source:** ☐ Nasopharyngeal (NP) ☐ Sputum

Patient Information:

Date of Onset ____/____/_____
Is the Patient Symptomatic? ☐ Yes ☐ No
Please indicate patient symptoms:
☐ Fever, highest: ☐
☐ Cough
☐ Shortness of Breath
☐ Sore Throat
☐ Pneumonia
☐ ARDS
Is the patient a healthcare worker, first responder, or active military or National Guard? ☐ Yes ☐ No
Is the patient hospitalized ☐ Yes ☐ No
Does the patient live in an institutional setting (e.g., long term care, assisted living, corrections)? ☐ Yes ☐ No
Please indicate if the patient has one or more of the following preexisting conditions:
☐ Heart Disease
☐ Lung Disease
☐ Immunosuppression
☐ Diabetes
☐ Pregnancy
☐ Other
***Please attach or include any relevant results. (i.e. influenza, RSV, RPP, etc.)

Asymptomatic Individuals Will NOT Be Tested

Infection Prevention

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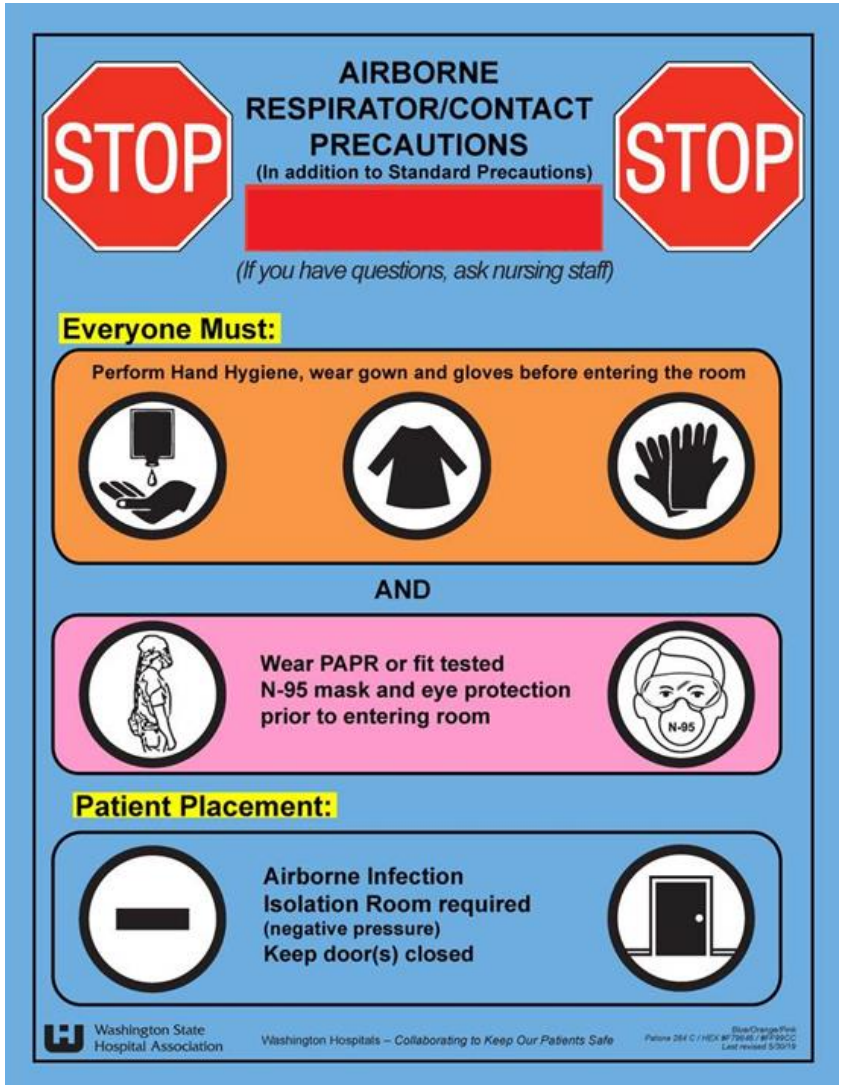
Personal Protective Equipment:

- Respirator or Facemask
- Eye Protection
- Gloves,
- Gown



https://washington-state-hospital-association.myshopify.com/collections/isolation-precautions/products/isolation-precautions-signage-airborne-respirator-contact-precautions

Interim Infection Prevention and Control Recommendations

- Limit how germs can enter the facility.
- Isolate symptomatic patients as soon as possible.
- Protect healthcare personnel.
  - implement PPE optimization strategies to extend supplies.

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/infection-control/control-recommendations.html

Additional Infection Control Discussions

Weekly

- Lab/Infection Control Call
- Long Term Care Call
- EMS Provider Call

Community Mitigation

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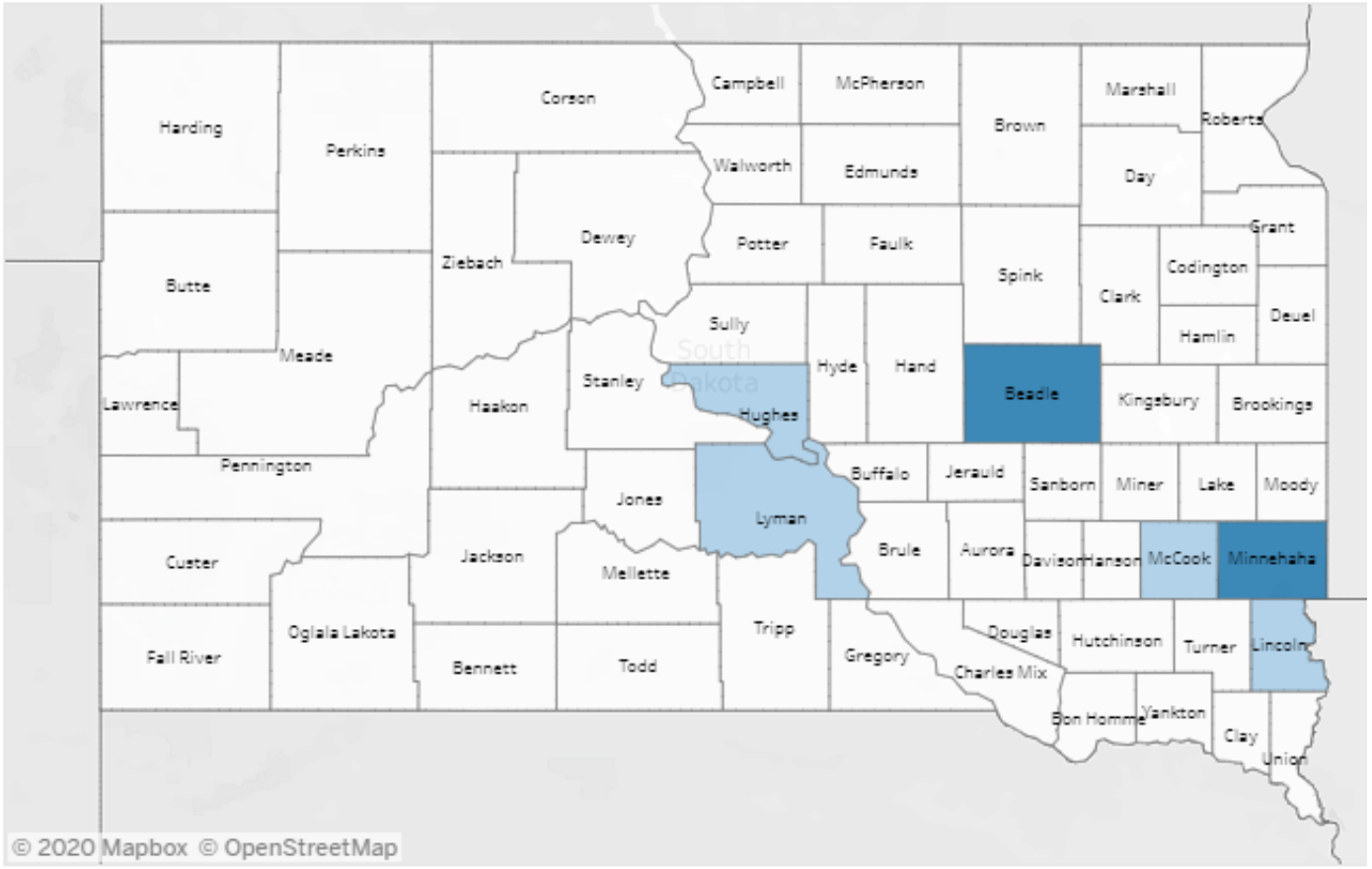
6 Counties with Community Spread

Level of Community Transmission or Impact of COVID-19 by County, South Dakota



Impact Level

- None
- Minimal/Moderate
- Substantial

As of March 25, 2020

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Supply Chain Management

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PPE Request Procedure

All requests for PPE from DOH must be:

- Emailed to COVIDResourceRequests@state.sd.us,
- Faxed to **605.773.5942,** or
- Called in to **605.773.3048** to ensure prioritization and coordination of requests.

- Do not duplicate your request by using all three means of communication.

- Any requests received through any other email or number will all be directed to email COVIDResourceRequests@state.sd.us OR call **605.773.3048** and requesting entities must provide information regarding their current facility status.

On-going Communication

Helpful sources of information:

covid.sd.gov

coronavirus.gov

SD COVID-19 Help Line: 800-997-2880

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Communications

- SD-HAN: sdhan.sd.gov
- Epi Listserv
- Lab Listserv
- HAI Listserv
- OLC Listserv

Visit **covid.sd.gov** to subscribe

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Social Media Messages

- From CDC:
  - Symptoms of COVID-19: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oGruT7Fd54E
  - Hand washing tips: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d914EnpU4Fo
  - What older adults need to know: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TjcoN9Aek24
  - Stop the spread of COVID-19: https://youtu.be/7-lW0s2yJA0 (English)
    https://youtu.be/JDK2iKtZ_tg (Spanish)

Questions?

Follow-up after the webinar

COVID Helpline: 800-997-2880

Epidemiology: 605-773-3737

Laboratory: 605-773-3368

COVID.sd.gov

COVIDSD@state.sd.us

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