

The following table shows the percent of those who have a severe vision impairment for various health behaviors and conditions. For example, 18 percent of respondents who have had a stroke have a severe vision impairment, while three percent of respondents who have not had a stroke have a severe vision impairment.

**Severe Vision Impairment Prevalence for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions,
2011-2014**

	Has Severe Vision Impairment
Underweight (BMI < 18.5)	4%
Recommended Weight (BMI = 18.5-24.9)	3%
Overweight (BMI = 25.0-29.9)	3%
Obese - Class I (BMI = 30.0-34.9)	4%
Obese - Classes II & III (BMI = 35.0+)	4%
Watching Salt Intake	6%
Not Watching Salt Intake	2%
Participates in Leisure Time Exercise	3%
Does Not Participate in Leisure Time Exercise	5%
Current Smoker	5%
Former Smoker	4%
Never Smoked	3%
Uses Smokeless Tobacco	2%
Does Not Use Smokeless Tobacco	4%
Heard of "South Dakota Quitline"	3%
Not Heard of "South Dakota Quitline"	5%
Ever Diagnosed with Diabetes	9%
Never Diagnosed with Diabetes	3%
Has High Blood Pressure	7%
Does Not Have High Blood Pressure	2%
Has Health Insurance (18-64)	2%
Does Not Have Health Insurance (18-64)	4%
Employer Based Coverage (18-64)	1%
Private Health Plan (18-64)	2%
Medicare (18-64)	15%
Medicaid or Medical Assistance (18-64)	5%
The military, CHAMPUS, TriCare, or the VA (18-64)	3%
The Indian Health Service (18-64)	3%
Breast Exam Within Past Two Years	4%
No Breast Exam Within Past Two Years	8%
Mammogram Within Past Two Years (40+)	6%
No Mammogram Within Past Two Years (40+)	9%
Pap Smear Within Past Three Years	3%
No Pap Smear Within Past Three Years	6%
Blood Stool Test Within Past Two Years (50+)	6%
No Blood Stool Test Within Past Two Years (50+)	7%
Ever Had a Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy (50+)	7%
Never Had a Sigmoidoscopy or Colonoscopy (50+)	7%
PSA Test Within Past Two Years (40+)	5%
No PSA Test Within Past Two Years (40+)	4%
Had a Flu Shot in Past 12 Months (65+)	7%
Did Not Have a Flu Shot in Past 12 Months (65+)	8%
Ever Had a Pneumonia Shot (65+)	8%
Never Had a Pneumonia Shot (65+)	5%
Ever Had a Shingles Shot (50+)	6%
Never Had a Shingles Shot (50+)	7%
Previously Had Heart Attack	13%
Never Had Heart Attack	3%

**Severe Vision Impairment Prevalence for Selected Health Behaviors and Conditions,
2011-2014**

	Has Severe Vision Impairment
Have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	12%
Does Not Have Angina or Coronary Heart Disease	3%
Previously Had a Stroke	18%
Never Had a Stroke	3%
Ever Diagnosed with Cancer (Excluding Skin Cancer)	7%
Never Diagnosed with Cancer	3%
Ever Diagnosed with Skin Cancer	9%
Never Diagnosed with Skin Cancer	3%
Uses Sun Block Most of the Time	3%
Does Not Use Sun Block Most of the Time	4%
Current Asthma	8%
Former Asthma	6%
Never Had Asthma	3%
Ever Diagnosed with Arthritis	7%
Never Diagnosed with Arthritis	2%
Ever Diagnosed with COPD	14%
Never Diagnosed with COPD	3%
Ever Diagnosed with Depression	8%
Never Diagnosed with Depression	3%
Ever Diagnosed with Kidney Disease	15%
Never Diagnosed with Kidney Disease	3%
Recent Increased Confusion/Memory Loss	14%
No Recent Increased Confusion/Memory Loss	3%
< 6 hours of sleep	9%
6+ hours of sleep	3%
Been to the Dentist in the Past Year	4%
Hasn't Been to the Dentist in the Past Year	5%
Always/Almost Always Wears Seat Belt	3%
Sometimes/Seldom/Never Wears Seat Belt	5%
Drank Alcohol in Past 30 Days	3%
Did Not Drink Alcohol in Past 30 Days	5%
Binge Drinker	2%
Not a Binge Drinker	4%
Heavy Drinker	5%
Not a Heavy Drinker	4%
Good/Very Good/Excellent Health Status	2%
Fair/Poor Health Status	12%
Physical Health Not Good for 0-29 Days of the Past 30	3%
Physical Health Not Good for 30 Days of the Past 30	15%
Mental Health Not Good for 0-19 Days of the Past 30	3%
Mental Health Not Good for 20-30 Days of the Past 30	11%
Usual Activities Unattainable for 0-9 Days of the Past 30	3%
Usual Activities Unattainable for 10-30 Days of the Past 30	14%
Has Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems	11%
Does Not Have Physical, Mental, or Emotional Problems	2%
Has a Disability with Special Equipment Needed	14%
Does Not Have a Disability with Special Equipment Needed	3%
Injured in a Fall in Past 12 Months (45+)	22%
Not Injured in a Fall in Past 12 Months (45+)	4%
Ever Been Tested for HIV	4%
Never Been Tested for HIV	4%

Source: South Dakota Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2011-2014